

**CITY of ALBUQUERQUE
TWENTY THIRD COUNCIL**

COUNCIL BILL NO. O-19-48 ENACTMENT NO. _____

SPONSORED BY: Isaac Benton & Patrick Davis & Diane Gibson & Cynthia Borrego

1 **ORDINANCE**
2 **ADDING A NEW ARTICLE 17 TO CHAPTER 13, ROA 1994, LIMITING THE USE**
3 **OF PLASTIC SINGLE-USE CARRYOUT BAGS; LIMITING THE USE OF PLASTIC**
4 **SINGLE-USE STRAWS; LIMITING THE USE OF POLYSTYRENE SINGLE-USE**
5 **CONTAINERS; CREATING AN 'ALBUQUERQUE CLEAN & GREEN BUSINESS'**
6 **PROGRAM; PROVIDING FOR ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS TO CARRY**
7 **OUT THE PROVISIONS**

8 **WHEREAS, the U.S. each year generates more than 4 million tons of plastic**
9 **bags, sacks and wraps, according to the Environmental Protection Agency,**
10 **and only about 13 percent of that plastic is recycled; and**

11 **WHEREAS, the majority of single-use plastic bags, straws and polystyrene**
12 **containers do not biodegrade but rather persist in the environment for**
13 **hundreds of years, even though they are only used for a few minutes; and**

14 **WHEREAS, thousands of single-use plastic bags, straws and polystyrene**
15 **containers contribute to public litter; and**

16 **WHEREAS, a 2018 study by Clean Water Action found that the difference in**
17 **cost between the most common single-use polystyrene and alternative**
18 **packaging was just \$0.01 (1-cent) more per unit; and**

19 **WHEREAS, the production of polystyrene creates greenhouse gases and**
20 **polystyrene products take more than 500 years to degrade, even though they**
21 **are only used for a few minutes; and**

22 **WHEREAS, major American companies with locations in Albuquerque,**
23 **including Starbucks, Hyatt, Hilton, McDonald's and Dunkin' Donuts have**
24 **announced plans to end the use of polystyrene cups and containers or single-**
25 **use plastic straws; and**

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1 WHEREAS, Kroger, the parent company of Smith’s Grocery that operates
2 several Albuquerque locations, has announced plans to end the use of single-
3 use plastic bags in all stores by 2025.

4 BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL, THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE CITY OF
5 ALBUQUERQUE:

6 SECTION 1. Enacting the “Albuquerque Clean & Green Retail Ordinance.”
7 “§ 13-17-1 Short Title; Purpose.

8 A. This ordinance shall be cited as the “Albuquerque Clean & Green
9 Retail Ordinance.”

10 B. The production and disposal of single-use plastic bags and straws
11 creates significant environmental impacts including the contamination of
12 the environment, ingestion and entanglement by wildlife, and widespread
13 litter. Polystyrene containers create non-recyclable and non-degradable
14 refuse streams while more environmentally-sensitive alternatives are
15 available. The purpose of this ordinance is to protect and enhance the
16 city’s unique and precious environment, wildlife, and beauty through the
17 reduction of single-use non-compostable or non-recyclable bags, straws
18 and containers, and to encourage the use of reusable or sustainable
19 options.

20 13-17-2. Applicability

21 A. A retail establishment shall not provide at the point of sale a single-
22 use plastic bag or single-use polystyrene container to any customer.

23 B. A retail establishment shall not provide a single-use paper bag to any
24 customer unless:

25 a. The bag meets standards for recycling as determined by the
26 Director of Solid Waste.

27 b. The retailer posts at the point of sale or on each bag a notice that
28 the bags issued pursuant to this act are recyclable and
29 encouraging recycling of the bags

30 C. A retail establishment shall not provide a single-use carryout container
31 to a customer unless:

32 a. The container meets standards for recycling as determined by the
33 Director of Solid Waste.

- 1 b. The retailer posts at the point of sale or on each container a notice
- 2 that the container is recyclable and encouraging recycling of the
- 3 container.
- 4 **D. A retail establishment shall not provide a single-use straw to a customer**
- 5 **unless:**
- 6 a. The straw is made of paper or similar biodegradable or
- 7 recyclable material, as determined by the Director of Solid Waste,
- 8 b. In order to provide accessibility options for persons with
- 9 disabilities and medical requirements, any business which provides
- 10 recyclable or biodegradable single-use straws consistent with this
- 11 ordinance shall also make plastic straws available to any person by
- 12 request. No business shall require proof of disability or need to
- 13 receive a plastic straw.
- 14 c. The business posts at the point of sale notice that plastic
- 15 straws are available by request to those with physical or medical
- 16 needs.
- 17 **E. All city retailers are encouraged, but not required, to post notices**
- 18 **encouraging customers to bring their own reusable shopping bags.**
- 19 **F. This ordinance shall not be construed to apply to plastic wrappings,**
- 20 **bags or containers distributed by the manufacturer for packaging or**
- 21 **preparing goods for display prior to sale.**
- 22 **13-17-3 Authorizing a bag fee**
- 23 A. Retailers may charge a fee of up to 10-cents per bag or container issued
- 24 to customers pursuant to this act.
- 25 **13-17-4 Creation of a Clean & Green Business Program**
- 26 A. The City hereby establishes a Clean & Green Business Program.
- 27 B. Retailers may apply for certification as a Clean & Green Business, via
- 28 an online form as determined by the Mayor, by:
- 29 a. Affirming compliance with this ordinance
- 30 b. Participating in the City’s commercial recycling program
- 31 c. Posting notices at the point of sale or on public entrances
- 32 encouraging the recycling of compliant single-use bags, straws and
- 33 containers

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1 d. Providing multi-use shopping bags, straws or containers for free for
2 the use of customers

3 C. Certified retailers shall be issued a sticker or other emblem
4 identifying the business as a certified Albuquerque Clean & Green
5 Business

6 13-17-5 Enforcement

7 A. Any business owner whose business is found guilty of a violation of
8 any provision of this article shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be
9 subject to the penalty provisions set forth in § 1-1-99 of this code of
10 ordinances. Each day such violation is committed or permitted to continue
11 shall constitute a separate offense and shall be punishable as such here
12 under.

13 B. During the first 180 days following the effective date, the City may
14 issue a warning to offending businesses in lieu of a first offense notice.

15 C. Any City employee authorized to enforce codes and ordinances shall
16 be empowered to enforce this ordinance, unless otherwise directed by the
17 Mayor.

18 SECTION 2. Requiring an impact study within 2 years

19 A. During the second-half of FY 2022, a temporary administrative
20 committee shall convene to evaluate the impact of this ordinance and
21 present a report to the Mayor and City Council before June 30, 2022.

22 B. The committee shall include:

- 23 a. The Director of Council Services, or her designee;
- 24 b. The Director of Solid Waste, or his designee;
- 25 c. The Director of Environmental Health, or his/her designee;
- 26 d. The City Council president, or her designee;
- 27 e. The CAO, or her designee;

28 f. A member of the Small Business Advisory Council, elected by the
29 council from among its members;

30 C. The report shall, at a minimum and as well as can be reasonably
31 determined, determine the number of prohibited bags and containers
32 diverted from the public waste stream by this act, and the percentage of

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1 customers using reusable bags or containers on a regular basis. The
2 committee shall also make recommendations for changes to this act.

3 **SECTION 3. Public Education and Funding**

4 **A. No less than 180 days prior to the effective date, the Mayor shall**
5 **initiate a public education campaign, which shall include notice to each city**
6 **Solid Waste customer through bill inserts or through some similar notice,**
7 **about the new regulations and encouraging the recycling of permitted**
8 **single-use items.**

9 **The Mayor is authorized to use the Solid Waste Enterprise Fund to fund**
10 **education about and enforcement of this ordinance.**

11 **SECTION 4. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE. If any section, paragraph, sentence,**
12 **clause, word or phrase of this ordinance is for any reason held to be invalid or**
13 **unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not**
14 **affect the validity of the remaining provisions of this ordinance. The Council**
15 **hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each section,**
16 **paragraph, sentence, clause, word or phrase thereof irrespective of any**
17 **provision being declared unconstitutional or otherwise invalid.**

18 **SECTION 5. COMPILATION. The ordinance amendment prescribed by**
19 **SECTION 1 shall amend, be incorporated in and made part of the Revised**
20 **ordinances of Albuquerque, New Mexico, 1994.**

21 **SECTION 6. EFFECTIVE DATE. This ordinance shall take effect after**
22 **publication by title and general summary on January 1, 2020.**

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