CITY of ALBUQUERQUE TWENTY-FIRST COUNCIL

COUNCIL BILL NO. <u>0-14-22</u> ENACTMENT NO. _

SPONSORED BY:	Isaac Benton
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1 ORDINANCE 2 AMENDING THE ZONING CODE TO REGULATE SMALL LOAN BUSINESSES 3 WHEREAS, the prevalence of small loan businesses, including but not limited to payday lenders and title loans, some of which routinely charge up to 4 5 1,000% interest, has risen within the Albuquerque Metro Area over the past 6 several years – there are approximately 116 locations in the City, with 58 new 7 locations having been established since just 2009; and 8 WHEREAS, according to the New Mexico Regulation and Licensing 9 Department, in 2012, consumers in New Mexico were charged \$99 million in 10 interest and fees on small loans with an annual percentage rate of 175% and 11 higher – the majority of which was collected by out of state companies; and 12 WHEREAS, spatial analysis of small loan businesses shows that they tend 13 to cluster in low to moderate income communities, and near military 14 installations: and 15 WHEREAS, a study by the Southwest Center for Economic Integrity out of Tucson, Arizona, found that approximately \$20 million dollars in fees were being extracted annually by payday lending businesses from residents in Pima County, Arizona – largely in the same redevelopment neighborhoods

where local governments had invested approximately \$8 million inredevelopment funds; and

WHEREAS, clustering of small loan establishments tend to not only serve as an indicator of economic distress within a community, but also as an exacerbating factor in that distress; and

WHEREAS, the prevalence of small lending businesses in low to moderate income areas, and specifically within the center city and Central Avenue

Corridor, corresponds with much of the City's redevelopment investment
areas and is contradictory to the intent of those investments; and
WHEREAS, the City Council finds that imposing land use restrictions on
small lending businesses to help prevent clustering will help reduce their
prevalence and expansion in low to moderate income communities and will
help promote the health, safety, and welfare of those communities and the
City's redevelopment objectives for those areas.

8 BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL, THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE CITY OF9 ALBUQUERQUE:

SECTION 1. Section 14-16-3-24 is hereby added to the Zoning Code asfollows:

12 "[<u>§ 14-16-3-24 SMALL LENDERS.</u>

13 (A) In addition to any other requirements of the zoning code, in any zone

14 where they are permitted, small lending businesses shall be separated from

15 <u>one another by at least 1,500 feet as measured from property line to property</u>

16 <u>line for the parcels on which the small lending business is located.</u>

17 (B) For purposes of this section, a small lending business is any

18 business licensed under the New Mexico Small Loan Business Act, NMSA

19 <u>1978 § 58-15-1 through 58-15-39.]</u>"

SECTION 2. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE. If any section, paragraph, sentence, clause, word or phrase of this Ordinance is for any reason held to be invalid or unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining provisions of this Ordinance. The Council hereby declares that it would have passed this Ordinance and each section, paragraph, sentence, clause, word or phrase thereof irrespective of any provision being declared unconstitutional or otherwise invalid.

SECTION 3. COMPILATION. This Ordinance shall amend, be incorporated
in and made part of the Revised Ordinances of Albuquerque, New Mexico,
1994.

30 SECTION 4. EFFECTIVE DATE. This Ordinance shall take effect five days
31 after publication by title and general summary.