## CITY of ALBUQUERQUE TWENTY FIFTH COUNCIL

COUNCIL BILL NO. <u>C/S (2) O-22-55</u> **ENACTMENT NO.** SPONSORED BY: Brook Bassan, by request 1 **ORDINANCE** 2 AMENDING THE CITY INSPECTOR GENERAL ORDINANCE, CHAPTER TWO, 3 ARTICLE SEVENTEEN OF THE REVISED ORDINANCES OF ALBUQUERQUE 4 WHEREAS, instituting dedicated funding for the Office of Inspector General 5 sends a strong signal that the City of Albuquerque is committed to 6 independent, objective, and unbiased evaluations of government programs 7 and practices that promote accountability and integrity in government; and 8 WHEREAS, dedicated funding insulates the Office of Inspector General 9 from political interference, and provides stability by ensuring more equitable 10 and reliable funding for the investigation function; and 11 WHEREAS, recurring budgets are funded each period to support the Deletion Bracketed/Underscored Material] - New 12 current level of service, while non-recurring budgets are typically created for 13 special purposes and through the City's normal budget process for city departments, the Office of Inspector General's annual budget has averaged nearly one-thirteenth of one percent (0.076%) of the City's overall recurring General Fund budget since fiscal year 2012, when the Office of Internal Audit and the Office of the Inspector General were operationally separated; and WHEREAS, the demands on Inspectors General are increasing and the salaries offered are not keeping pace; and WHEREAS, the Accountability in Government Oversight Committee should have the ability to ensure the salary for the Inspector General is maintained at a level commensurate with the responsibilities and at a level consistent with 西 23 other city departments with comparably skilled professionals; and 24 WHEREAS, the ability of the Office of Inspector General to obtain 25 independent legal counsel prevents potential, perceived, or actual conflicts of 26 interest that may arise due to the City Attorney's client relationship with the

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- 1 City or in the event that the Office of the City Attorney is the subject of an 2 investigation; and 3 WHEREAS, the Office of Inspector General continues to meet or exceed the 4 goals as defined in the Accountability in Government Oversight Ordinance; 5 and 6 WHEREAS, the Association of Inspectors General – an international 7 authority on the profession – and the City's Accountability in Government 8 Oversight Committee all support the effort to strengthen and preserve the 9 structural independence of the Office of Inspector General by amending the 10 **Accountability in Government Ordinance and the Inspector General** 11 Ordinance; and 12 WHEREAS, the City further desires to amend certain elements of the 13 ordinance to provide clarity of language and improve realignment with existing 14 City regulations, professional standards, and practices. 15 BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL, THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE CITY OF ALBUQUERQUE: 16 **17** SECTION 1. Chapter 2, Article 10 of the Revised Ordinances of Albuquerque, New Mexico, 1994, the "Inspector General Ordinance" is hereby amended as follows: **"§ 2-17-1 SHORT TITLE.** Sections 2-17-1 et seg. may be cited as the "Inspector General Ordinance". § 2-17-2 FINDINGS; PURPOSE; GOALS. (A) [The Council finds that good governance, transparency, and accountability are critical in the public sector for the effective and credible functioning of a healthy democracy, and in fulfilling the government's responsibility to citizens and taxpayers. Effective independent investigations, inspections, evaluations, and reviews along with transparent and reliable reporting in government serves to promote accountability, enhance the effectiveness of government services to its citizens, and increase the public's 30 confidence in their government.
  - (B) The Mayor and City Council share a duty to ensure that the actions of public officials, employees, and contractors of the City are carried out in the most responsible manner possible and that city policy, budgets, goals, and

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- 1 objectives are fully implemented. To accomplish this end, the City requires the 2 services of an independent Inspector General to engage in a program that will 3 involve investigations and may include inspections, evaluations, and reviews 4 of the City government to assist in improving operations, supporting accountability, and enhancing transparency. The Office of Inspector General 5 6 shall engage in actions to deter and identify fraud, waste, and abuse within the 7 operation of the City government, its departments, agencies, special districts, 8 and entities seeking or receiving funds through the City in order to preserve 9 public trust.
  - (C) The Council finds that in order for the Inspector General to be effective, the Inspector General must be authorized to maintain the confidentiality of investigations resulting from an assignment by the Board of Ethics and Campaign Practices at least until they are completed.
  - (D) The Council finds that the Office of the Inspector General should strive to adhere to the "Association of Inspectors General Principles and Standards for Offices of Inspector General" and participate in the Peer Review Process by seriously pursuing any recommendations resulting from such a process.
  - (E) The Council finds that when the Inspector General is assigned an investigation by the Board of Ethics and Campaign Practices, the usual requirements concerning approval of Inspector General reports by the Accountability in Government Oversight Committee and the publication of the reports should not be followed so as to maintain the rights and duties of the Board of Ethics and Campaign Practices to direct and limit the investigation.
  - (F)] The organization and administration of the Office shall be sufficiently independent to assure that no interference or influence external to the Office adversely affects the independence and objectivity of the Inspector General.
    - [(G) (B)] The Inspector General's goals are to:
  - (1) Conduct investigations[, inspections, evaluations, and reviews] in an efficient, impartial, equitable[,] and objective manner;
  - (2) Prevent[, deter,] and detect fraud, waste[,] [and] abuse[, misfeasance, or nonfeasance, defalcation, improper governmental conduct or illegal acts] in city activities including all city contracts and partnerships;

(3) [Deter criminal activity] [Carry out the activities of the Office of

(4) Propose ways to [make recommendations to] increase the city's legal,

<u>Inspector General</u>] through independence in [both] fact and appearance,

investigation[,] and interdiction; and

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1	IMPROPER GOVERNMENTAL ACTION. Any action taken by a city			
2	employee, an appointed member of a board, commission, or committee, or an			
3	elected official of the city that is undertaken in the performance of such			
4	person's duties with the city that is in violation of a federal, state, or local			
5	government law or rule, an abuse of authority, of substantial and specific			
6	danger to the public health or safety, or a gross waste of public funds that is			
7	in violation of city policy or rules. The action need not be within the scope of			
8	the person's official duties to be subject to a claim of improper governmental			
9	action.			
10	INVESTIGATION. A formal inquiry or systematic study conducted by the			
11	Office of the Inspector General pursuant to this article. A formal systematic			
12	study may include inspections, evaluations, and reviews which are analyses			
13	of operations and programs for the purposes of providing information for			
14	decision-making, and making recommendations to improve programs,			
15	policies, or procedures.]			
16	INVESTIGATED PARTY. A city[-]related department, program, activity,			
17	agency, vendor, employee, contractor[,] or other city[-]related entity affected			
18	by an investigation.			
19	[MISAPPROPRIATION OF ASSETS. Theft of an agency's assets, including			
20	theft of property, embezzlement of receipt, or fraudulent payments.			
21	MISFEASANCE. The act of someone in authority performing a legal act in			
22	an illegal way, often without intending to, but where harm is caused to			
23	another.			
24	NONFEASANCE. The failure or omission to perform an obligatory or			
25	compulsory act.]			
26	OFFICE. The Office of the Inspector General.			
27	OFFICIAL. The Mayor [and] [, City] Councilors[, and appointed members of			
28	City boards, commissions, or committees].			
29	PUBLISHED. [A report that has been approved by the Inspector General and			
30	has been presented to the Committee when not otherwise prohibited and has			
31	been made available to the public and distributed in final form to the Mayor			
32	and Chief Administrative Officer, and to the City Council.] [An investigation			
33	report is published when it is approved by the Board and distributed in final			

- form to the investigated party, to the Mayor and Chief Administrative Officer, 1 2 and to the City Council. A published report is available on request to the 3 public.1 4 [WASTE. The act of using or expending resources carelessly, 5 extravagantly, or to no purpose. Waste does not necessarily involve fraud or 6 illegal acts. However, it may be an indication of potential fraud or illegal acts 7 and may still impact the achievement of defined objectives.] 8 § 2-17-4 CREATION OF THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL; 9 RESOURCES: STAFF. 10 (A) The Office of the Inspector General is created as an independent [and 11 non-partisan] office of city government. The Office is not part of the city's 12 executive branch or the City Council. The Inspector General shall report to the 13 Committee. 14 (B) The Inspector General shall be able to manage a staff of professional 15 investigators, [and others that may include evaluators, reviewers, inspectors, 16 contract specialists, etc., recognizing that many matters that properly come 17 before the Office of Inspector General are most effectively pursued through 18 the application of various skill sets, as provided for in the Association of 19 **Inspectors General Standards.**] 20 [(C) The Inspector general shall] coordinate [his investigations referrals deriving from external sources and work planned based on internal assessments, wherever appropriate and necessary with the [Internal City] Auditor and [other regulatory, law enforcement, or prosecutorial authorities.] [prepare a file for use by a prosecutorial agency.] [(D) (C)] The Office of the Inspector General shall [have a dedicated funding source to be funded [from by] the General Fund. [The appropriations available to pay for the expense of the Office of the Inspector General for each fiscal year shall not be less than three twenty-fifths of one percent (0.12%) of the City's overall recurring General Fund budget appropriations and each 30 subsequent year, shall not increase or decrease more than five percent (5%)
- 31 <u>from the previous year. Any portion of the allocated funds not expended or</u>
- 32 <u>encumbered by the end of the fiscal year shall revert back to the General</u>
- Fund. In the event a fiscal emergency is declared, City Council may adjust the

- funding model for the fiscal year to be consistent with the model applied to all
   city departments. In the fiscal year following the declaration of a fiscal
   emergency, the funding model described above shall be reinstated.
  - (E) The Office of the City Attorney shall advise and represent the Office of the Inspector General, except that the Office of the Inspector General shall notify the City Attorney should it select an independent legal counsel to advise and represent the Office of the Inspector General as needed or in the event of a conflict of interest.
  - (F) (D)] The Inspector General shall establish the organizational structure appropriate for carrying out the responsibilities and functions of the Office of the Inspector General.
  - [(G) (E)] The Inspector General shall have, subject to appropriation by the City Council, the power to [recruit, hire,] appoint, employ, [set compensation for, promote, discipline,] and remove such assistants, employees, and personnel and establish personnel procedures as deemed necessary for the efficient and effective administration of the activities of the Office of the Inspector General.
  - [(H) (F)] The Office of the Inspector General shall provide staff support to the Committee.
  - [(I) (G)]Neither the Inspector General nor any employee of the Office of the Inspector General shall engage in any partisan political activities or the political affairs of the city during work hours.
  - § 2-17-5 SELECTION AND RETENTION OF INSPECTOR GENERAL.
  - (A) (1) The Committee, through its staff, shall accept applications from candidates, interview candidates and shall submit to the City Council the names of the three candidates that it finds to be the best qualified to be Inspector General indicating its ranking, and the [City] Council shall appoint the Inspector General from the three. The Committee's recommendation to Council shall be based on the candidates' integrity, capability for strong management and demonstrated ability in accounting, auditing, financial analysis, law, management analysis, public administration, investigation, criminal justice administration or other closely related fields.

	1	(2)	In lieu of recommending three candidates to the Council, t	h
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- 2 Committee may recommend to the Council the reconfirmation of the
- 3 incumbent Inspector General whom the Council may choose to reconfirm.
- 4 Should the Council decline to reconfirm the incumbent Inspector General, the
- 5 Council President will notify the Committee that it needs to provide the
- 6 Council with three alternate candidates pursuant to the provisions of
- 7 Subsection A(1).
- 8 (B) If a current or prior city employee or official is appointed to the position
- 9 of Inspector General, such person shall not investigate or assist in the
- 10 investigation of the department or agency where such person previously
- 11 served or was employed for a period of four years from the last day of such
- 12 prior employment or service. Any investigations of such department or agency
- 13 shall be referred by the Inspector General to an independent third[-]party
- 14 investigator who shall serve as an independent proxy for the Inspector
- 15 General, vested with the full authority of the Inspector General only for the
- 16 purposes of the specific investigation(s) so assigned.
- 17 (C) As a condition of retention, the Inspector General must obtain 18 certification as a Certified Inspector General through the Association of 19 Inspectors General or appropriate successor entity within two years of 20 appointment. Other professional certifications, such as certified public 21 accountant, certified internal auditor and certified fraud examiner are
  - recommended.
  - (D) Prior to the final selection of the Inspector General, the candidate shall
  - be fingerprinted and shall provide two fingerprint cards or the equivalent
  - electronic fingerprints to the Committee to obtain the candidate's Federal
  - Bureau of Investigation record. Records and related information shall be
    - privileged and shall not be disclosed to anyone other than Committee
  - members. The city shall pay for the cost of obtaining the Federal Bureau of
- 29 Investigation records.
- 30 (E) The City Council shall consider whether the incumbent Inspector
- 31 General should be reconfirmed pursuant to the provisions of Subsection (A)(2)
- 32 of this Section no more than once every four years following the initial
- 33 appointment.

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1 (F) [The Committee shall review the salary of the Inspector General 2 annually and shall notify the Department of Finance and Administrative 3 Services and the Human Resources Department of any salary adjustment, 4 which will be subject to budget sufficiency and City personnel rules and regulations. The Committee recognizes that the Inspector General must 5 6 possess vast knowledge and experience in all facets of government including 7 federal, state, and local laws, regulations, and policies, and must be well-8 versed in their application, whereas other Director roles may be limited to the 9 management of a specific field. The Inspector General shall be provided with 10 compensation relative to their oversight responsibilities at a level consistent 11 with other City Department Directors. Experience, performance, certifications, 12 and advanced degrees may be considered in determining compensation.

- (G)] The Inspector General may be removed from office [for cause] only upon an affirmative vote of two-thirds (2/3) of the members of the Committee, or upon the City Council's decision to not reconfirm the Inspector General pursuant to Subsection E of this Section.
- 17 § 2-17-6 DIRECTOR'S DUTIES; RESPONSIBILITIES; AUTHORITY; 18 ADMINISTRATIVE SUBPOENA POWER.
  - (A) If the Inspector General detects apparent or potential violations of law or apparent instances of misfeasance or nonfeasance by an official or investigated party, [he they] shall report the irregularities in writing to the Committee. If the irregularity is criminal in nature, the Inspector General shall immediately notify the appropriate prosecuting authority. If the irregularity is found in response to a complaint filed under the provisions of the Whistleblower [Protection Act Ordinance], the Inspector General shall [notify the appropriate city department pursuant to the Whistleblower Ordinance conduct an investigation in accordance with NMSA 1978, § 10-16C-1 et seq., the Whistleblower Protection Act]. If the irregularity warrants an audit, then the Inspector General shall refer the matter to the Office of Internal Audit. The Inspector General shall not accept complaints related to discrimination or labor law matters [as they pertain to the union agreements], or other matters that are the subject of pending litigation.

- 1 (B) The Inspector General shall receive and investigate complaints referred
  2 to [him them]by the Board of Ethics and Campaign Practices. In addition, the
  3 Inspector General shall receive and evaluate complaints referred to [him them]
  4 by any official, employee, contractor[,] or the public and initiate an
- investigation when [he they] deem[s] it appropriate. The Inspector General
   may also initiate an investigation.
- (C) The Inspector General shall promulgate regulations to establish
   procedures for the Office of the Inspector General.
  - (D) The Inspector General shall have the power to subpoena witnesses, administer oaths and require the production of records subject to the New Mexico Rules of Civil Procedure. In the case of a refusal to obey a subpoena issued to any person, the Director may make [an] application to any District Court in the state that shall have the jurisdiction to order the witness to appear before the Inspector General and to produce evidence if so ordered, or to give testimony touching on the matter in question.
  - (E) The Inspector General shall maintain a complete file of each investigation made under legislative or special Committee authority for at least six years. The file should include work papers and other supportive material directly pertaining to the investigation. Records may be retained in electronic format at the Inspector General's election.
  - (F) The Inspector General shall investigate any alleged violation of the Code of Ethics or the Elections Code that the Board of Ethics and Campaign Practices directs [him them] to investigate.
  - (G) The Inspector General shall not investigate complaints that are under the jurisdiction of the [Police Oversight Commission Civilian Police Oversight Agency] or the Internal Affairs Division of the Albuquerque Police Department nor shall [he they] access any Internal Affairs' files.
  - (H) In cases where the Inspector General deems it appropriate because of [an] investigation [activities], [he they] may refer opportunities for increased efficiency to the [Office of Management and Budget Department of Finance and Administrative Services] to work with respective departments on management and process improvement.

- 1 [(I) Reports of fraud, waste, and abuse made by employees, public officials, 2 contractors, or members of the public may be made telephonically or in 3 writing through the hotline or website established by the Inspector General for 4 the confidential reporting of financial fraud, waste, and abuse in government. Reports received or created by the Inspector General are investigatory 5 6 information and investigatory documentation in connection with the Inspector 7 General's duty to inspect or investigate the financial affairs and transactions 8 of the City, its departments, contractors, or vendors in whole or in part. 9 (J) The identity of a person making a report and associated allegations 10 made directly to the Inspector General orally or in writing, or telephonically or 11 in writing through the Inspector General's hotline or website, or through any 12 other means, alleging financial fraud, waste, or abuse in government is 13 confidential information and may not be disclosed except as required by ROA 14 1994 Section 2-17-6(A). 15 (K) The Inspector General will provide information that is either confidential 16 and/or related to an Office of Inspector General case that is not otherwise 17 public where required by law. The Office of Inspector General is encouraged to 18 work as collaboratively as possible in all other matters. Nothing in this 19 Ordinance would prevent the Inspector General from complying with all 20 requirements for information from external audits or reviews regarding the management of the office from a fiscal, management, or non-case-related request.] § 2-17-7 PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS. (A) The Inspector General's investigations and inspections shall conform to the Association of Inspector General's professional standards. (B) The Office of the Inspector General's [published] investigations shall be subject to quality assurance [peer] reviews by an appropriate professional non-partisan objective group every three to five years. A copy of the written
  - report resulting from this review shall be furnished to the [Board Committee]. § 2-17-8 PUBLIC RECORDS: CONFIDENTIALITY.
  - (A) The Inspector General shall maintain the confidentiality of any public records that are made confidential by law and shall be subject to the same

- 1 penalties as the custodian of those public records for violating confidentiality 2 statutes.
- 3 (B) [During the course of investigations, all records shall be considered 4 deliberative in process and not available for outside review.] [Confidentiality of
- the Investigation Files and Investigation Reports. Pursuant to this Ordinance, 5
- 6 Investigation Files and Investigation Reports are confidential and shall not be
- 7 divulged to any person or agency, except to the United States Attorney, the
- 8 New Mexico Attorney General, or the Second Judicial District Attorney's
- 9 Office, or any other bona fide law enforcement or investigatory agency, or as
- 10 otherwise required by law, until the report is published, unless it is necessary
- 11 for the Inspector General to make such records public in the performance of
- 12 their duties.]
- 13 (C) [Sharing of Information with City Departments] [Prior to publishing a 14 report, the The Inspector General may share selected information [not 15 otherwise made confidential by law or this Ordinance] with other city 16 departments if the information is [needed for decision-making purposes 17 necessary to prevent harm or loss to the City or its employees]; otherwise,
  - reports remain confidential until published, at which time they become public record.
  - (D) The names and identities [or other information that could reasonably disclose the identity] of persons making complaints and providing information shall not be disclosed without the written consent of the person unless otherwise required by law or judicial processes.
  - (E) Published reports shall be public records except that the Inspector General shall delay the publication of reports when criminal conduct is found and the Inspector General or appropriate law enforcement authority is pursuing an investigation and release of the report might jeopardize further investigation. An investigation release [that] has been delayed shall be published promptly at the end of the condition giving rise to the delay.
- 30 § 2-17-9 REPORTS TO THE COMMITTEE.
- 31 (A) Each investigation[, other than those resulting from assignment by the 32 Board of Ethics and Campaign Practices,] shall result in a written final report

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- to the Committee. The Inspector General shall submit copies of each report to
   the Committee and shall retain a copy as a permanent record.
- 3 (B) [For the purpose of review during the report presentation, the
  4 Committee, at its sole discretion, may request and allow the attendance of City
  5 personnel or investigated parties at an Accountability in Government
  6 Oversight meeting.
- 7 (C)] The Inspector General's report shall include:
- 8 (1) [A description of any complaint or other information received by the
   9 Inspector General pertinent to the investigation Specific citations to the law or
   10 policy that was allegedly violated];
  - (2) [A description of any illegal conduct, waste, or abuse or violation of laws or regulations with specific citations to the law or policy that was allegedly violated An assessment of the validity of the allegations under investigation, including whether the allegations are criminal or civil in nature];
- 15 (3) [Recommendations for corrective actions A list of the employee or 16 official's supervisors];
  - (4) A description of any corrective action or discipline to date;
  - (5) [If the case of a criminal violation, an evaluation of the likelihood of successful prosecution;
  - (6)] A summary of all of the direct and circumstantial evidence supporting the allegations; and
  - [(6) Other information as the Inspector General may deem relevant to the investigation or resulting recommendations.]
  - [(7) A description of which prosecutorial agencies may be contacted, have been involved or may be contacted.]
  - [(D) The Inspector General may informally brief the Committee as to the commitment of resources to any investigation assigned by the Board of Ethics and Campaign Practices and the progress being made towards the completion of the investigation.]
- 30 § 2-17-10 REPORTING.
- 31 (A) The Inspector General shall annually report to the Council and the 32 Mayor regarding [his their] activities and investigations.

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- (B) Within 60 days of the end of each fiscal year, the Inspector General shall issue a published report to the Committee that separately lists investigations and other assistance efforts completed during the fiscal year.
- (C) The Inspector General shall notify members of the media and the public of the issuance of the published report. The Office of the Inspector General shall [publish the reports publicly on the website of the Office of the Inspector General and] provide copies of the published report upon request.
- 8 § 2-17-11 CONTRACT INVESTIGATORS, CONSULTANTS, AND EXPERTS.
  - Upon [approval of notification to] the Committee, the Inspector General may obtain the services of certified public accountants, qualified management consultants, certified fraud examiners, forensic auditors or other [Office of the Inspector General professionals]. Contractors performing [investigations services for the Office of Inspector Generall shall not have any financial interest in the affairs of the investigated party, officials or employees. The Inspector General shall coordinate and monitor [investigations the work] performed by persons under contract to the Inspector General.
- 17 § 2-17-12 PENALTY; COOPERATION; RETALIATION PROHIBITED.
  - (A) All city officials, employees and contractors shall promptly notify the Inspector General of every instance of theft or other disappearance of cash, check, or property, of misfeasance or nonfeasance, defalcation, improper governmental actions [as defined in the Whistleblower Ordinance] and noncompliance with federal and state law, city ordinances and city [rules and] regulations of which they are aware.
  - (B) All city officials, employees and contractors, including those who are actively engaged in seeking to do business,] shall provide the Inspector General full and unrestricted access to all city offices, employees, records, information, data, reports, plans, projections, matters, contracts, memoranda, correspondence, electronic data, property, equipment and facilities and any other materials within their custody. At the Inspector General's request, an official, employee or contractor shall prepare reports and provide interviews. If an official, employee, vendor or contractor fails to produce the requested information, the Inspector General shall notify the [Board Committee] and make [a] written request to the Chief Administrative Officer for [his their]

- 1 assistance in causing a search to be made and germane exhibits to be taken
- 2 from any book, paper or record excepting personal property. The Chief
- 3 Administrative Officer shall require the officials, employees, vendors or
- 4 contractors to produce the requested information.
- 5 (C) Every city contract, bid, proposal, application or solicitation for a city
- 6 contract and every application for certification of eligibility for a city contract
- 7 or program shall contain a statement that the [individual understands and will
- 8 abide by all contracting parties will be subject to the] provisions of the
- 9 Inspector General Ordinance.
- 10 (D) No person shall retaliate against, punish or penalize any other person
- 11 for complaining to, cooperating with or assisting the Inspector General in the
- 12 performance of [his their] office.
- 13 (E) [False claims penalty. Any person who makes a false statement or
- 14 who files a false complaint, for which there is evidence to support, shall be
- 15 guilty of knowingly furnishing misleading information and shall be subject to
- 16 the provisions of ROA 1994 § 1-1-99 and the matter may be referred to
- 17 prosecuting authorities.]
  - [(F)] Each and every violation of this article is a criminal violation subject
  - to the provisions of § 1-1-99 ROA 1994.
  - [(G) (F)] Any official or employee who violates the Inspector General
  - Ordinance may be subject to discipline as may be specified in [the Merit
  - **System Ordinance** City personnel rules and regulations]or any applicable
  - collective bargaining agreement."

SECTION 2. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE. If any section, paragraph, sentence,

clause, word, or phrase of this ordinance is for any reason held to be invalid

or unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall

not affect the validity of the remaining provisions of this ordinance. The

Council hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each

section, paragraph, sentence, clause, word, or phrase thereof irrespective of

- any provisions being declared unconstitutional or otherwise invalid.
- 31 SECTION 3. COMPILATION. The amendments set forth in SECTION 1
- 32 above shall amend, be incorporated in, and made part of the Revised
- 33 Ordinances of Albuquerque, New Mexico, 1994.

- 1 SECTION 4. EFFECTIVE DATE. This ordinance shall take effect five days
- 2 after publication by title and general summary.