

## **CITY OF ALBUQUERQUE**

**City Council** 

P.O. Box 1293 Albuquerque, NM 87103 Tel: (505) 768-3100 Fax: (505)768-3227 www.cabq.gov/council

President Dan Lewis District 5

Vice President Renée Grout District 9

> Isaac Padilla Council Director

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Klarissa J. Peña District 3

**Brook Bassan** District 4

**Nichole Rogers** District 6

Tammy Fiebelkorn District 7

Dan Champine District 8

**Notice of Decision City Council** City of Albuquerque November 7, 2024

AC-24-25 The Barelas Neighborhood Association appeals the Zoning Hearing Examiner's decision to Approve a Conditional Use for a drive-through facility for the property located at 310 Avenida Cesar Chavez SW PR-2024-010482, VA-2024-00179

#### Decision

On November 4, 2024 by a vote of 8 FOR and 1 AGAINST, the City Council voted to accept the LUHO Recommendation and Findings.

> For: Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, Sanchez Against: Baca

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED THAT THIS APPEAL IS DENIED AND THE ZHE'S DECISION TO APPROVE A CONDITIONAL USE FOR A DRIVE-THROUGH FACILITY IS UPHELD.

#### **Attachments**

- 1. Land Use Hearing Officer's Findings and Recommendation
- 2. Action Summary from the November 4, 2024 City Council Meeting

A person aggrieved by this decision may appeal the decision to the Second Judicial District Court by filing in the Court a notice of appeal within thirty (30) days from the date this decision is filed with the City Clerk.

Dan Lewis, President

Date:

11/7/2,024

City Council

Received by: City Clerk's Office

Date:

1 2	CITY OF ALBUQUERQUE  LAND USE APPEAL UNDER THE IDO  BEFORE AN INDEPENDENT
3 4	BEFORE AN INDEPENDENT LAND USE HEARING OFFICER
5	Entro OSE HEARING OT FOEK
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7	APPEAL NO. AC-24-25
8	PR-2024-010482, VA-2024-00259
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10	George Franco on behalf of the
11 12	Barelas Neighborhood Association,
13	Appellants,
14	and,
15	und,
16	Tierra West, LLC, Inc., agent for
17	Fazal Development Network, Inc.,
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19	Appellees.
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23	PROPOSED DISPOSITION
24	INTRODUCTION
25	BACKGROUND
26	STANDARD OF REVIEW
27	DISCUSSION
28	PROPOSED FINDINGS
29	
30	I. INTRODUCTION
31	This appeal concerns a conditional use application for a drive-through facility at a
32	restaurant use (Dunkin Donuts) which will be developed at 310 Avenida Cesar Chavez SW.
33	The application was approved by the Zoning Hearing Examiner (ZHE). The Appellant is
34	George Franco on behalf of the Barelas Neighborhood Association (BNA), and the Appellees
35	are Tierra West L.L.C., agents for Fazal Development Network, Inc., the landowners of the
36	application site.
37	After reviewing the appeal record as well as holding a quasi-judicial appeal hearing on

the appeal, I find that the appeal should be denied in full. The Appellants have not come close to meeting their burden under the IDO to show that the ZHE erred. I further find that the ZHE's decision is well-supported by the facts in the record.

### II. BACKGROUND

The record shows that the application site is an approximately .8-acre semi-vacant tract that is located between 3<sup>rd</sup> Street SW and 4<sup>th</sup> Street SW, on Avenida Cesar Chavez [R. 292].<sup>1</sup> Prior to the ZHE hearing on the conditional use application, the site was recently rezoned. Specifically, on May 16, 2024, the Environmental Planning Commission (EPC) approved an application to correct a "floating zone line" on the application site; part of the .8-acre tract was zoned MX-H, and another portion was zoned NR-GM [R. 296]. The EPC approved the rezoning of the entire site to an MX-H zone designation [R. 287].

Then on June 4, 2024, the applicants applied to the ZHE for the conditional use permit to allow a drive through window to be incorporated with the development of a Dunkin Donuts restaurant use at the application site [**R. 16**]. Notably, the restaurant use is a permissive use in an MX-H zone. However, under the IDO, Table 4-2-1, a drive-through or drive-up facility is a conditional use in an MX-H zone.

The record includes substantial evidence that notice of the conditional use application and ZHE hearing was sent to the BNA and to all property owners within 100-feet of the application site [R. 54-97]. The record further reflects that the applicants met with BNA

<sup>1.</sup> The site does not have a developed structure or use. The evidence in the record shows that the site is being utilized for temporary storage [R. 233].

representatives regarding the application [R. 233]. In this appeal, this evidence was not challenged by Appellants and Appellants have not alleged any error regarding notice under the IDO.

The applicants submitted to City Planning Staff a Traffic Impact Study (TIS) for the restaurant and drive-up uses at the site [R. 119-155].<sup>2</sup> The applicants also submitted a detailed site plan showing the restaurant use, landscaping, parking, automobile queuing for the drive-up component, access and exists to and from the restaurant unto Avenida Cesar Chavez and 3<sup>rd</sup> Streets [R. 29]. In addition, the record reflects that the TIS and site plan were reviewed, evaluated, and approved by the City Traffic Engineers [R. 219-220].

On July 17, 2024, the ZHE held a quasi-judicial hearing on the conditional use application [R. 230]. At that hearing, the BNA's representatives objected to the conditional use application; although they have no expertise in interpreting traffic engineering data, they generally argued at the ZHE's hearing that the automobile ingress and egress at the application site creates what they call automobile traffic "conflict points" [R. 111]. Appellants also generally claim that the traffic data collected for the area was "undercounted" by the applicant landowners' traffic engineers [R. 120].

Despite Appellants' claims, on July 31, 2024, the ZHE issued a detailed written decision approving the conditional use application. Meanwhile, on August 14, 2024, the Appellants filed their timely appeal [ $\mathbf{R}$ . 9]. As a neighborhood association, the appellants have standing under IDO,  $\S$  6-4(V)(2)(a).

A quasi-judicial appeal hearing was held on October 3, 2024. At the appeal hearing, the

<sup>2.</sup> The TIS was supplemented with crash data for the immediate area [R. 119].

Appellants and the Appellees supplemented the record with additional evidence. As a result the record was re-Bates-stamped for the City Council.

### III. REVIEW STANDARD UNDER THE IDO

The IDO provides for how appeals under the IDO are to be evaluated. Review of an appeal under the IDO is a whole record review to determine whether a decision appealed is fraudulent, arbitrary, or capricious; or whether the decision is not supported by substantial evidence; or if the requirements of the IDO, a policy, or a regulation were misapplied or overlooked. See IDO, § 6-4(V)(4). The Land Use Hearing Officer (LUHO) has been delegated the authority by the City Council to hold quasi-judicial hearings on appeals, make proposed findings, and propose to the City Council a disposition of an appeal, including whether the decision should be affirmed, reversed, or otherwise should be modified to bring the decision into compliance with the standards and criteria of the IDO.

In reviewing appeals, if the record and decision is found to be supported with substantial evidence and the decision appealed is not otherwise erroneous, the appeal should be denied under IDO,  $\S$  6-4(V)(4). Under New Mexico law, substantial evidence is "such relevant evidence as a reasonable mind might accept as adequate to support a conclusion." *Village of Los Ranchos de Albuquerque v. City of Albuquerque*, 1994-NMSC-126, ¶ 21.

#### IV. DISCUSSION

The Appellants essentially challenge the TIS but failed to present any competent evidence to show that the TIS and its conclusions are inaccurate. In the written decision

approving the application, the ZHE expressly found and concluded that the BNA's "traffic concerns" are unsubstantiated and wrote:

Applicant has met the burden of providing evidence that establishes that the requested Conditional Use approval will not create significant adverse impacts on adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the larger community. A neighbor and a representative of the Barelas Neighborhood Association submitted written correspondence expressing concerns that traffic and congestion may increase in the area, which could cause accidents and negatively impact pedestrians. The Letter from the Barelas Neighborhood association cited several figures and percentages regarding potential negative impacts. However, upon cross-examination by Applicant's Agent, it became apparent that several of the figures in the neighborhood correspondence were skewed, because the underlying data was taken from other intersections and portions of road. Further, the traffic impact study submitted by Applicant was reviewed and approved by the City Transportation Section. On balance, Applicant has met its burden to establish that the requested Conditional Use approval will not create significant adverse impacts on adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the larger community.

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## [R. 6, ZHE Fndg. #12]. (Emphasis added).

Upon reviewing the whole record, I find that it supports the ZHE's conclusions. At the quasi-judicial appeal hearing, the applicant's agents, Ron Bohannon, and Terry Brown, both certified civil engineers and experts in traffic engineering, gave testimony and elaborated on the TIS and the crash data in the record.

Specifically, Mr. Bohannon testified that the TIS and site plan were comprehensively reviewed and approved by the City Traffic engineers without any recommendations for further mitigation other than what was recommended in the TIS. It is an undisputed fact that the engineers who performed the TIS concluded that the proposed site plan and specifically that the drive-through facility will not materially adversely impact traffic conditions on Avenida Cesar Chavez or on Third Street [R. 154]. The TIS conclusions, and the testimony of both Mr.

Brown and Mr. Bohannon further validates the ZHE's decision. The Appellants did not credibly or competently dispute the conclusions reached by the multiple engineers in this matter.

As for the crash data for the immediate area near the site, Appellants' claim that the crash data was inaccurate or undercounted is not supported by the facts in the record. Other than their allegations, Appellants failed to show that the traffic engineers were wrong or that they undercounted the crash data. Appellants did submit with their appeal what appears to be webpages from the Mid-Region Metropolitan Planning Organization (MRMPO) regarding crash totals but failed to offer any testimony explaining its significance or relevancy in this appeal.

Conversely, at the appeal hearing, in his testimony, Mr. Brown, who is an expert in traffic engineering, specifically elaborated on the crash data utilized in the TIS; he testified that the data was accurate, and it showed that there were only three minor crashes within the *immediate area* of the application site within the last four years. Mr. Brown further testified that the MRMPO webpage evidence submitted by the Appellants lacked specificity to the application site and it included crashes from other areas along Fourth Street and therefore it was inapplicable and irrelevant to the immediate area of the application site. Mr. Brown's sworn testimony was not rebutted or disputed.

Finally, other than the misleading crash data from the MRMPO, Appellants presented no evidence in this appeal that lends credible support for sustaining their appeal. Said another way, just as the ZHE concluded, I specifically find that Appellants' arguments are unsupported by the facts in the record, and specifically by the TIS and by testimony of the applicants' traffic engineers. The appeal lacks merit, and it should be denied.

154	V. PROPOSED FINDINGS
155	1. The Appellants filed a timely appeal under the IDO.
156	2. The Appellants have standing to appeal the ZHE decision in this matter.
157	3. A quasi-judicial appeal hearing at which the Appellants were given an opportunity
158	to present arguments, bring witnesses to testify, and cross examine witnesses, was held or
159	October 3, 2024.
160	4. The Appellants failed to present relevant facts or claims to support their appeal as
161	required by IDO § 6-4(V)(3)(a); the Appeal did not "specifically state the section of [the] IDO
162	City regulation, or condition attached to a decision that has not been interpreted or applied
163	[in]correctly."
164	5. The Appellants did not meet their burdens of proof under IDO, § 6-4(V)(4) for
165	both appeals;
166	a. Appellants did not demonstrate that the ZHE acted fraudulently, arbitrarily
167	or capriciously in approving the zone-change and in approving the site plan
168	in this matter.
169	b. Appellants did not show that the decision appealed is not supported with
170	substantial evidence in the records.
171	c. Appellants did not show that the ZHE erred in interpreting the IDO or in
172	applying the facts in the record.

7. There is substantial evidence in the record demonstrating that the drive-through use

6. The facts in the record support the ZHE's approval of the conditional use

application.

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will not create material adverse impacts on other roadway system.

177 Respectfully Submitted:

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179 Steven M. Chavez, Esq.

180 Land Use Hearing Officer

181 October 9, 2024

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Copies to:

184 City Council

185 ZHE

186 George Franco, Appellant

187 Appellees

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## **Notice Regarding City Council Rules**

When the Council receives the Hearing Officer's proposed disposition of an appeal, the Council shall place the decision on the agenda of the next regular full Council meeting provided that there is a period of at least 10 days between the receipt of the decision and the Council meeting. The parties may submit comments to the Council through the Clerk of the Council regarding the Hearing Officer's decision and findings provided such comments are in writing and received by the Clerk of the Council and the other parties of record four (4) consecutive days prior to the Council "accept or reject" hearing. Parties submitting comments in this manner must include a signed, written attestation that the comments being submitted were delivered to all parties of record within this time frame, which attestation shall list the individual(s) to whom delivery was made. Comments received by the Clerk of the Council that are not in conformance with the requirements of this Section will not be distributed to Councilors.



## City of Albuquerque

City of Albuquerque Government Center One Civic Plaza Albuquerque, NM 87102

## **Action Summary**

## **City Council**

Council President, Dan Lewis, District 5
Council Vice-President, Renée Grout, District 9

Louie Sanchez, District 1; Joaquín Baca, District 2; Klarissa J. Peña, District 3; Brook Bassan, District 4; Nichole Rogers, District 6; Tammy Fiebelkorn, District 7; Dan Champine, District 8

Monday, November 4, 2024

5:00 PM

Vincent E. Griego Chambers One Civic Plaza NW City of Albuquerque Government Center

#### TWENTY-SIXTH COUNCIL - NINETEENTH MEETING

1. ROLL CALL

**Present** 9 - Joaquín Baca, Brook Bassan, Dan Champine, Tammy Fiebelkorn, Renée Grout, Dan Lewis, Klarissa Peña, Nichole Rogers, and Louie Sanchez

2. MOMENT OF SILENCE

President Lewis led the Pledge of Allegiance in English. Councilor Sanchez led the Pledge of Allegiance in Spanish.

- 3. PROCLAMATIONS & PRESENTATIONS
- 4. ADMINISTRATION QUESTION & ANSWER PERIOD
- 5. APPROVAL OF JOURNAL

October 21, 2024

- 6. COMMUNICATIONS AND INTRODUCTIONS
- 7. REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

Finance and Government Operations Committee - October 28, 2024

- 8. CONSENT AGENDA: {Items may be removed at the request of any Councilor}
- \*a. <u>EC-24-218</u> Mayor's Recommendation of City Wide On-Call Architectural Services

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Approved. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

b. EC-24-238

Approval to submit a grant application to the Federal Aviation

Administration (FAA) through the Airport Improvement Program (AIP)

and NM DOT for the Double Eagle II Taxiway B Edge Drain Installation

Project

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Approved. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

c. <u>EC-24-239</u> Lease Agreement between the City of Albuquerque and IO Management Company, LLC, dba Ideal Option a Delaware limited liability company located at 5400 Gibson Blvd. SE

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Approved. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

EC-24-240

Approval of the Risk Second Supplemental Agreement to add funds for Outside Counsel Legal Services Between Holland & Hart, LLP and the City of Albuquerque

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Withdrawn by Administration. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

e. <u>EC-24-244</u> Request Authorization of Social Service Agreement with Chicanos Por La Causa to Provide Assessment and Case Management for Guests Under the Age of Sixty at Gateway West

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Withdrawn by Administration. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

h. <u>EC-24-250</u> Mayor's appointment of Mrs. Onastine Nunez Jaramillo to the Housing & Neighborhood Economic Development Committee

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Confirmed. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

d.

i. <u>EC-24-251</u> Mayor's re-appointment of Ms. Guillermina Osoria to the Older American's Act Advisory Council

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Confirmed. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

\*j. <u>EC-24-255</u> Mayor's Recommendation of Award for Financial Services and Strategic Planning Consultant, RFP-2024-581-AVI-CG

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Approved. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

k. OC-24-25 2024 1st Half CPOA Semi-Annual Report

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Receipt Be Noted. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

## 13. APPROVALS: {Contracts, Agreements, and Appointments}

**f.** EC-24-248 Mayor's appointment of Mrs. Caren M. Phillips to the Small Business Regulatory Committee

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Postponed to November 18, 2024. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 6 - Bassan, Champine, Grout, Lewis, Peña, and Sanchez

Against: 3 - Baca, Fiebelkorn, and Rogers

g. <u>EC-24-249</u> Mayor's appointment of Mrs. Kat Bloom to the Small Business Regulatory Committee

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Postponed to November 18, 2024. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 6 - Bassan, Champine, Grout, Lewis, Peña, and Sanchez

Against: 3 - Baca, Fiebelkorn, and Rogers

## 9. ANNOUNCEMENTS

## 10. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. O-24-51 Approving A Project Involving Kairos Power, LLC Pursuant To The Local Economic Development Act And City Ordinance F/S O-04-10, The City's

Implementing Legislation For That Act, To Support The Acquisition, Renovation, Development, And Improvement Of Research And Development Facilities In Albuquerque, New Mexico; Authorizing The Execution Of A Project Participation Agreement And Other Documents In Connection With The Project; Making Certain Determinations And Findings Relating To The Project Including The Appropriation Of Funds; Ratifying Certain Actions Taken Previously; And Repealing All Actions Inconsistent With This Ordinance (Rogers, by request)

A motion was made by Councilor Rogers that this matter be Passed. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 8 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Against: 1 - Fiebelkorn

## 11. APPEALS

a. <u>AC-24-25</u>

The Barelas Neighborhood Association appeals the Zoning Hearing Examiner's decision to Approve a Conditional Use for a drive-through facility for the property located at 310 Avenida Cesar Chavez SW PR-2024-010482, VA-2024-00179

A motion was made by President Lewis to Accept the Land Use Hearing Officer Recommendation and Findings. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 8 - Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Against: 1 - Baca

### 12. GENERAL PUBLIC COMMENTS

## 13. APPROVALS: {Contracts, Agreements, and Appointments}

\*a. <u>EC-24-219</u> Mayor's Recommendation of Architectural Consultants for BioPark - Children's Fantasy Garden Renovation

A motion was made by President Lewis that this matter be Approved. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 7 - Baca, Bassan, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Against: 2 - Champine, and Fiebelkorn

\***b**. <u>EC-24-245</u> F

Request Authorization of Social Service Agreement with Chicanos Por La Causa to Provide 24/7 Operations of Gateway West

A motion was made by President Lewis that this matter be Approved. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

### \*d. EC-24-254

Request Authorization of Social Service Agreement with Chicanos Por La Causa to Provide Assessment and Case Management for Guests Under the Age of Sixty at Gateway West

A motion was made by President Lewis that this matter be Approved. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 9 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Lewis, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

## 14. FINAL ACTIONS

a. <u>O-24-39</u>

F/S Adopting A New Article In Chapter 5 Of The Revised Ordinances Of Albuquerque 1994, To Establish The Use Of Apprentices For Public Construction Project Contracts, Titled "The Apprenticeship Empowerment Ordinance" (Fiebelkorn, Champine)

A motion was made by Councilor Champine that this matter be Withdrawn. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 5 - Bassan, Champine, Grout, Lewis, and Sanchez

Against: 4 - Baca, Fiebelkorn, Peña, and Rogers

**b**. O-24-53

Amending Chapter 2, Article 2, The Intergovernmental Relations Ordinance To Include New Language For Preparing The City's Federal And State Legislation (Peña)

A motion was made by Councilor Peña that this matter be Passed. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 8 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Excused: 1 - Lewis

c. R-24-99

F/S Establishing The Mayoral And City Council Legislative Agenda For The City Of Albuquerque For The First Session Of The 57th New Mexico State Legislature (Bassan, Grout)

A motion was made by Councilor Bassan that this matter be Substituted. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 8 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Excused: 1 - Lewis

A motion was made by Councilor Bassan that the rules be suspended for the purpose of allowing R-24-99 to be adopted the same evening it is substituted. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 8 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Excused: 1 - Lewis

A motion was made by Councilor Rogers that this matter be Amended.

Councilor Rogers moved Floor Amendment No. 1. The motion carried by the

#### following vote:

For: 8 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Excused: 1 - Lewis

A motion was made by Councilor Bassan that this matter be Postponed as Substituted, as Amended to November 18, 2024. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 8 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Excused: 1 - Lewis

**b.** <u>O-24-53</u>

Amending Chapter 2, Article 2, The Intergovernmental Relations Ordinance To Include New Language For Preparing The City's Federal And State Legislation (Peña)

A motion was made by Councilor Bassan to reconsider O-24-53. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 8 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Excused: 1 - Lewis

A motion was made by Councilor Bassan that this matter be Postponed to November 18, 2024. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 8 - Baca, Bassan, Champine, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Peña, Rogers, and Sanchez

Excused: 1 - Lewis

## 13. APPROVALS: {Contracts, Agreements, and Appointments}

**c.** <u>EC-24-252</u> Mayor's appointment of Ms. Nancy M. Montaño to the Joint Air Quality Board

A motion was made by Vice-President Grout that this matter be Confirmed. The motion carried by the following vote:

For: 6 - Baca, Bassan, Fiebelkorn, Grout, Peña, and Rogers

Against: 2 - Champine, and Sanchez

Excused: 1 - Lewis

# 15. OTHER BUSINESS: {Reports, Presentations, and Other Items}

There being no further business, this City Council meeting adjourned at 9:55 p.m.